



# How to Publish for Free: Diamond Open Access in Switzerland

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## **OPEN** PLATO

### What is Diamond/Platinum Open Access?

Diamond Open Access (or Platinum Open Access) is a publication model in which neither authors nor readers pay any fees.

In addition, this publication model is scholar-led, i.e. control remains in the hands of the scientific community, and it is based on shared values of diversity, equity, and inclusion.

Pierre Mounier (OPERAS) argues that Diamond Open Access is not a new or alternative model of scholarly publishing. It is how scientists used to publish within and for their communities for the longest time in history.

The industrialisation of scholarly publishing is a product of the second half of the 20<sup>th</sup> century.





### **About the PLATO Project**

PLATO is a partnership project initiated by six Swiss universities and co-funded by swissuniversities.

Its goal is to further sustainable Diamond Open Access publishing in Switzerland by

- providing an overview of the landscape of Diamond OA journals in Switzerland (PLATO Study)
- devising sustainable funding scenarios for Swiss Platinum/Diamond Open Access journals,
- community building.

Partner Universities:



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<sup>b</sup> UNIVERSITÄT BERN

UNIVERSITÉ DE GENÈVE Université de Neuchâtel

hdk

Zürcher Hochschule der Künste Zurich University of the Arts

**ETH** zürich



# **OPEN** PLATO

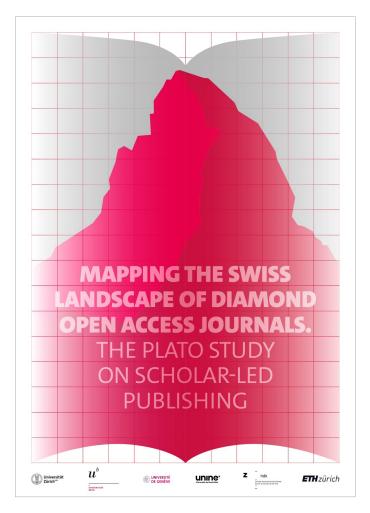
### **Overview PLATO Study**

#### Objectives

- Overview of the Diamond OA publishing landscape in Switzerland, its scope, modes of operation, business models and infrastructures
- Identification of challenges and opportunities of Swiss Diamond OA journals

#### Concept

- March September 2022
- In collaboration with the Institute for Applied Data Science & Finance, Bern University of Applied Sciences
- Broad definition of Swiss Diamond OA journal (published, hosted or (partially) funded by Swiss institution or member from Switzerland among editorial or advisory board; at least one publication since 2018; existing ISSN)
- Three parts: bibliometric, qualitative (interviews with editors of Swiss Diamond OA journals), and quantitative (survey: authors, editors, publishing/hosting institutions)



Study Report and Data Set (published January 5, 2023): <u>https://zenodo.org/communities/plato-ch/</u>





#### What are the benefits of Diamond OA for researchers?

- Immediate and full open access without fees for authors and readers
- Copyrights remain with authors (rights retention)
- Possibility of immediately sharing your article, e. g. in institutional repositories
- Scholar-led initiatives without commercial interests journals as a "service for the scientific community"
- Integration into local research contexts while being internationally visible
- Strengthen the diversity of publication outlets in their field







#### What are the limitations/challenges of Diamond OA?

- Currently not all disciplines are equally covered: Diamond OA less present in the physical sciences and technology compared to social sciences (45% of Swiss Diamond OA journals) and arts & humanities (24%)
- In Switzerland: Only 60 (28.03%) of 214 Swiss Diamond OA journals are indexed in the Directory of Open Access (DOAJ) which impacts findability
- In certain communities, there are preconceptions that Diamond OA or OA publishing in general is unreliable and variable in quality. But quality doesn't depend on the publishing model and high price doesn't necessarily buy high prestige.

(Corbyn, Z. Price doesn't always buy prestige in open access. *Nature* (2013). <u>https://doi.org/10.1038/nature.2013.12259</u>)

• Lack of sustainable funding presents a challenge for journals







#### How to find a Diamond OA journal?

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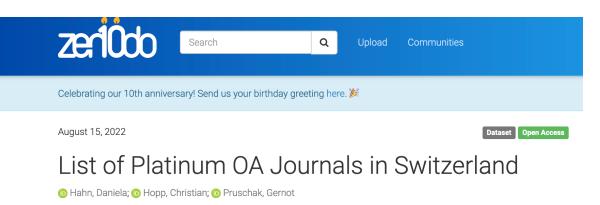
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Without article processing charges (APCs)

□ Author retains all rights

Without article processing charges (APCs) × Sort by Added to DOAJ (newest first) ~

« First < Prev



This list provides an overview of the Swiss Platinum Open Access landscape (journals that do not charge fees to either authors or readers). It was established as part of the "Platinum Open Access Funding" (PLATO) project initiated by six Swiss universities (University of Zurich, University of Bern, University of Geneva, University of Neuchâtel, Zurich University of the Arts, ETH Zurich).

More information can be found in the documentation.

List of Swiss Platinum OA Journals v3.0







## **Diamond Open Access Platforms**

25% of Swiss Diamond OA journals are hosted on institutional platforms

HOPE – Hauptbibliothek Open Publishing Environment, University of Zurich

<u>BOP</u> – Bern Open Publishing, University of Bern

ETERNA – Open Publishing Plattform, University of Basel

<u>OAP</u> – Open Access Publications, University of Geneva

<u>SOAP2</u> – Shared Open Publishing Platform, University of Fribourg





### How to check the quality and compliance of an open access journal?

- Do I retain the <u>copyrights</u> to my work?
- Does the journal offer informations for authors regarding the <u>type of peer review</u> it uses and submission guidelines?
- Does the journal website contain <u>informations about the editors/publisher</u> and the composition of the editorial board and include a contact?
- Does the journal provide <u>informations on fees and charges</u>? (no fees/amount of APCs/waiver options) Is the <u>cost calculation transparent</u>?
- Does the journal use Creative Commons licensing?
- Does the journal use <u>persistent identifiers</u> (PID)?
- Does the journal have a <u>long-term archiving</u> strategy?
- Does the journal <u>comply to the open access policies</u> of my institution and/or my funding organisation?

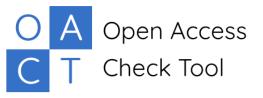


#### Journals

The checklist is a tool that will help you discover what you need to know when assessing whether or not a publisher is suitable for your research.

How can you be sure the journal you are considering is the right journal for your research?

#### https://thinkchecksubmit.org

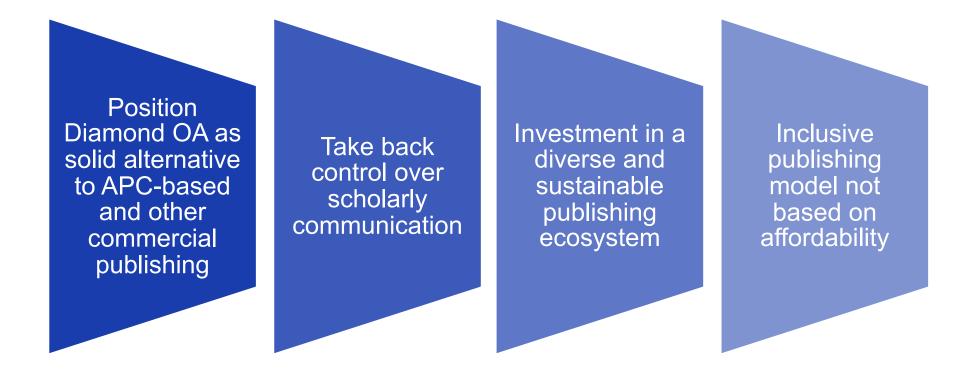


https://oact.epfl.ch/





#### What are the opportunities of Diamond OA?



Source: Presentation Johan Rooryck/Pierre Mounier, Diamond Open Access Conference, Zadar, 19-20 September 2022.





## What can you do to support Diamond OA?

Spread the word: Tell your colleagues about Diamond Open Access





Insist on transparency









Save the Date

#### "Acting together for Sustainable Scholar-Led Publishing" National Diamond Open Access Conference

Friday, 8 March 2024 PROGR in Bern





#### **Contact**

Project Website: https://t.uzh.ch/plato

Zenodo Community: https://zenodo.org/communities/plato-ch/

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